

Government Program Name	Duration	Type	Payment Model	Comment
Medical Home Pilot	2009-2012	P4P	P4P incentive – care management fees in reimbursement codes (Tier 1 – estimated = \$30 per patient, Tier 2 = \$40 per patient, Tier 3 = \$50 per patient). \$\$ start in 2010	8 states with rural and urban physician practices. Two tier medical home with increasing levels of capability. Physician practices quality by submitting documentation (NCQA physician Practice Connections/Patient centered Home Survey).
End Stage Renal Disease (ESRD) P4P	2008-2012	P4P	Up to 5% of allowed charges for achieving quality improvements during demonstration period.	
Nursing Home Value-Based Purchasing Demonstration	2008-2011	P4P	Based on cost savings (actual vs. expected). Top 20% eligible for payment – similar to Physician Group Practice	5 state demonstration
Medicare Care Management Performance Demonstration (physicians)	2007-2011	P4R, P4P	Initial bonus for reporting (up to \$1K per MD, \$5K per group practice), 3 yrs of annual payments (up to 10K per MD, \$50K per practice) for performance on quality, and bonus for submitting results electronically (up to \$2.5K per MD, \$12.5K per group practice).	Bonuses for 2200 primary care physicians in 770 small-medium practices in 4 states that use electronic health records to submit results electronically on 26 outcomes measures for patients with chronic conditions (CHF, CAD, diabetes, or other). ROI evaluation performed upon completion.
Home Health Care P4R	2008-2010	P4P	Based on cost savings (actual vs. expected). Top 20% eligible for payment – similar to Physician Group Practice	7 State demonstration. 7 quality measures from home health Outcome-Based Quality Improvement (OBQI)
Physician Resource Use Reporting (RUR)	4/2008-3/2009	None	Payment differential of 2% of allowed charges for payment (physician P4P), 2 % for eRx (2009-2010, then downscale)	Affiance (use, underuse, overuse) using episode frameworks (actual to expected resource use). Link resource usage to quality and patient experience

Key: P4P = Pay-for-Performance, P4R = Pay-for-Reporting, PR = Public Reporting